

OSCOLA_2_4th_edn for Endnote

Please read these notes before using OSCOLA_2_4th_edn.

The OSCOLA_2_4th_edn Endnote style provides templates for the main reference types in the fourth edition of OSCOLA. The RefTypeTable for OSCOLA_2_4th_edn must also be installed for this style to work properly.

Endnote libraries created with earlier versions of the OSCOLA style (OSCOLA_2 and OSCOLA-Lite) should function correctly with this style, unless indicated otherwise in these notes. Some fields are retained *only* for Endnote libraries created with earlier versions of the OSCOLA style—these fields are marked (pre Nov 2010 libraries only).

This style is not suitable for Endnote Web or networked installations of Endnote.

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TIPS FOR USING THIS STYLE

WHEN PUTTING REFERENCE INFORMATION INTO YOUR ENDNOTE LIBRARY

- Text in fields not included in the formatting will not appear in the footnote or the bibliography, however it is not necessary to have text in all the formatted fields.
- Only Reference Types that are formatted in the templates (and noted below) will show the reference appropriately. All other Reference Types will use the Generic template formatting.
- **Capitalise major words** in titles (for cases, statutes, journal articles, books, reports etc; eg, *Offences and Defences: Selected Essays in the Philosophy of Criminal Law*).
- After **downloading bibliographic data** from library catalogues and journal databases, open the reference to check that the data is in the correct Reference Type and field.
- With **Journal references**, the year should be included twice: once at the top, and again under 'Add year here if there is NO volume number' or under 'Add year here if there is a volume number'. Most journals have volume numbers. It is generally not necessary to add issue numbers. Journals without volume numbers include Acta Juridica, BTR, CrimLRev, EJIL, IFL, JBL, J Plan & Environ L, JPIL, Legal Action, LMCLQ, and PL.
- Take care when entering **apostrophes or inverted commas** into references: to force 'curly quotes' rather than 'straight quotes', use the following special characters. Apostrophe: Alt+0146 (PC) or Option+Shift+] (Mac). Left inverted commas: Alt+0147 (PC) or Option+[(Mac). Right inverted commas: Alt+0148 (PC) or Option+Shift+[(Mac).
- The **Statute reference type** can be used for diverse purposes, such as older cases, some books of authority, treaties and agreements, company reports etc. Put the full citation in the 'Title and citation' field, and the form required in subsequent citations in the 'short form' field.
- Do not add data to fields marked (pre Nov 2010 libraries only)—this field is provided for some references in libraries that used some previous OSCOLA styles, ie, libraries created before November 2010.

ABBREVIATIONS, PINPOINTS, SHORT FORMS AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

- OSCOLA_2_4th_edn is set to **abbreviate** all full text journal names to abbreviations using the list in Abbreviation 1. Abbreviations from OSCOLA can be downloaded from the OSCOLA website. Import this list using Tools/Define terms list/highlight Journals, then Import. Update the abbreviations list (or

create your own) at Tools/Open terms lists/Journals. Highlight the journal you wish to abbreviate then click Edit.

- Use Edit Citation/Pages to add **pinpoints/page numbers**—insert a space before the number. If you want to add a comma or para, section and subsections, notes, cross references etc, before the pinpoint, use Edit Citation/Suffix, or simply add these details in the footnote outside the 'grey' Endnote field. Use Word to manage/update cross references.
- OSCOLA_2_4th_edn is set to use the **Short Form** of a citation for subsequent citations. The short form is the author, except for Cases and Statutes which use the Abbreviated Case Name and Short Title respectively. Ibid is used for citations of the same reference in the next footnote. If more than one work by an author is cited, the title will also be used. You may want to amend the short form to use Short Title rather than Title for some reference types, eg Report. If you want to repeat the whole citation in subsequent citations, go to Edit/Output Styles/Edit OSCOLA_2_4th_edn/Footnotes/Templates and copy and paste the template for the format into the short form field. Set Repeated Citations to 'Use short form'.
- To stop the **bibliography** building in your document as you write, go to Edit/Output Styles/Edit OSCOLA_2_4th_edn/Footnotes/Templates. At the top of Footnote Templates, uncheck 'Include Citations in Bibliography' then Save this style when closing (do not change the style name). To produce a bibliography at the end of your work, go back and tick 'Include Citations in Bibliography', Save, and then use the Update Citations and Bibliography feature in the Word Endnote toolbar to reformat your document. You may wish to Save the style that produces a Bibliography with a different name (eg OSCOLA_bib).

MODIFYING THE STYLE

- To modify the **style settings**, use Edit/Output Styles/Edit OSCOLA_2_4th_edn. Save modified versions with new names so that you can refer to the original.
- If using many documents by the same author (or organization) in the same reference type (eg Reports, Command Papers), it may be preferable to set the Short Form to use the Short Title field. Set this in Footnotes/Templates.
- To **add Reference Types**, go to Edit/Preferences/Reference Types/Modify... To include a new Reference Type, delete the full stop in front of the Reference Type name, and adjust the field names as required. Format the new Reference Type in Edit/Output Styles/Edit OSCOLA_2_4th_edn. See 'How OSCOLA_2_4th_edn is configured' for information about the Reference Types.
- **Changes** to Reference Type and field names are stored in the RefTypeTable, which must be copied and imported to other computers along with the modified style. Export and Import RefTypeTables via Preferences/Reference Types. Consult your Endnote manual and/or the OSCOLA website for more information.

CASES AND LEGISLATION

CASES (INCLUDING ALL UK, ECJ AND ECTHR CASES)

OSCOLA	<i>case name</i> [year] court number, [year] OR (year) volume report abbreviation first page <i>case name</i> [year] OR (year) volume report abbreviation first page (court)
OSCOLA_2_4th_edn	ECJ·Case·Number◦ <i>Case·Name·(Parties)</i> ◦ (pre·Nov·2010·libraries·only)·Neutral·citation·or·ECHR·App·no◦ Citation·(in·full,·including·neutral·and·parallel·citations) ◦(Court·(if no neutral ·citation)) ◦Cited·Pages

1. Enter the party names in the Case Name (Parties) field in plain (ie, not italic) font.
2. Enter the citation in the Citation field, including any neutral or parallel citations, eg, [1932] AC 562 or [2003] UKHL 50, [2004] 1 AC 1034 or (2006) 229 ALR 58 or (1857) 2 H&N 564, 157 ER 232. If your citation requires the inclusion of information between the case name and the citation, you can include it at the start of this field. (Information entered into the Neutral Citation or ECHR App No field used in libraries created with earlier OSCOLA Endnote styles will still display correctly using this version.)
3. Enter the court in the Court field (without brackets) if required, which is generally the case for UK cases unless there is a neutral citation or the case is before 1865.
4. For ECJ cases, put the relevant description (eg, 'Case' or 'Joined Cases') and case number (eg, C-176/03) in the ECJ Case Number field.
5. Note that the 'Year' field is for your reference only: it will order references in your EndNote library but it will not affect the appearance of citations in your footnotes or bibliography.
6. Note that in some (much) older versions of OSCOLA styles for EndNote, parallel citations were entered into a separate field. Using the OSCOLA_2_4th_edn style will result in these parallel citations showing up in the Court field. Accordingly, any such references should be amended by transferring the parallel citation to the Citation field (and including the relevant court in the Court field if appropriate).
7. Endnote will use the case name for subsequent references. Add an abbreviated (shorter) case name if you would prefer a shorter case name in subsequent references.

Note: If you want your case reference to work in **Bluebook style** as well as OSCOLA, use the Bluebook fields for Reporter Volume, Reporter Abbreviation, and First Page instead of the Citation field, and adjust the output style, as follows:

ECJ·Case·Number◦|*Case·Name·(Parties)*◦|Reporter·Volume◦|Reporter·Abbreviation◦|First·Page◦|(Court)|◦Cited·Pages

<p><i>Blay v Pollard</i> [1930] 1 AC 628 (HL)</p>	<p>Year (for your own reference only) 1930</p> <p>Case Name (Parties) Blay v Pollard</p> <p>Citation (in full, inc neutral and parallel citations) [1930] 1 AC 628</p> <p>Court (if no neutral citation) HL</p>
<p><i>Costello v Chief Constable of Derbyshire Constabulary</i> [2001] EWCA Civ 381, [2001] 1 WLR 1437</p> <p>(also showing use of short form, keywords and abstract)</p>	<p>Year (for your own reference only) 2001</p> <p>Case Name (Parties) Costello v Chief Constable of Derbyshire Constabulary</p> <p>Citation (in full, inc neutral and parallel citations) [2001] EWCA Civ 381, [2001] 1 WLR 1437</p> <p>Abbreviated Case Name Costello</p> <p>Keywords Police, Handling stolen goods; Motor vehicles; Police powers; Search and seizure; Title to go</p> <p>Abstract From Westlaw: C appealed against the refusal of his claim for the return of a car and for dam... detention following its seizure by the police. The owner of the car was unknown. The judge ha...</p>
<p>Case C-34/89 <i>Psmith v EC Commission</i> [1993] ECR I-454</p>	<p>Case Name (Parties) Psmith v EC Commission</p> <p>Citation (in full, inc neutral and parallel citations) [1993] ECR I-454</p> <p>ECJ Case Number Case C-34/89</p>
<p><i>Alcatel/Telettra</i> (Case IV/M042) Commission Decision 91/251/EEC [1991] OJ L122/48</p>	<p>Year (for your own reference only) 1991</p> <p>Case Name (Parties) Alcatel/Telettra</p> <p>Citation (in full, inc neutral and parallel citations) (Case IV/M.042) Commission Decision 91/251/EEC [1991] OJ L122/48</p>

STATUTES; STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS; EU LEGISLATION; TREATIES (SOURCES IN ROMAN AND WITHOUT BRACKETS)

<p>OSCOLA_2_4th_edn</p>	<p>Title and Citation of Instrument (in full) Cited Pages</p>
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1. Put the full name (including the year and any identifying numbers) of the Bill, Act, SI, Treaty, older cases, some books of authority, etc in the Title and Citation of Instrument field. If citing Council Directives, Regulations and Commission documents, include the appropriate citation.
2. Add a short title in the Short Title field if required for subsequent citations.
3. Note that the 'Year' field is for your reference only: it will order references in your EndNote library but it will not affect the appearance of citations in your footnotes or bibliography.
4. Note that, in some previous versions of OSCOLA styles for EndNote, treaties were entered using the Report Reference Type. Citations to these sources will not be properly formatted unless the relevant records are changed to the Statutes, SIs, EU Leg, Treaties Reference Type.

Council Directive (EC) 93/104 concerning certain aspects of the organisation of working time [1993] OJ L307/18	Year (for your own reference only) 1993 Title and Citation of Instrument (in full) Council Directive (EC) 93/104 concerning certain aspects of the organisation of working time [1993] OC L307/18 Short Title Working Time Directive
Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984	Year (for your own reference only) 1984 Title and Citation of Instrument (in full) Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 Short Title PACE 1984
HC Deb 4 July 1996, vol 280, col 505W	Title and Citation of Instrument (in full) HC Deb 4 July 1996, vol 280, col 505W
PBC Deb (Bill 99) 30 January 2007	Title and Citation of Instrument (in full) PBC Deb (Bill 99) 30 January 2007 Short Title PBC Deb

BOOKS

BOOKS (ALL BOOKS WITH AUTHORS, INCLUDING EDITED OR TRANSLATED BOOKS)

OSCOLA	author, <i>title</i> (additional information, edition, publisher year)
OSCOLA_2_4th_edn	Author,◦ <i>Title</i> ,◦vol◦Book·Volume ·(Editor◦ed,^eds,◦ Translator◦tr,^trs,◦ Additional·Information,◦ Edition◦edn,◦ Publisher·Year) ◦Cited·Pages

1. Enter author and year in their respective fields. Type the author's surname first, followed by a comma and then the author's initials or name as it appears on the book, excluding any postnominals.
2. Enter the title with capital letters for the major words.
3. If there are successive editions, enter the edition number (eg, 3rd).
4. If there is a translator or an editor named on the cover of the book, enter the translator or editor's name into the relevant field in the same way as you would an author's name.
5. Enter the relevant information into the Publisher field.
6. If there is additional information that you need to display, such as 'first published 1651' or a series title that is necessary to identify the book, enter that information into the 'Additional Information' field. Note that references that used the Series Title field

with older OSCOLA styles for EndNote will need to be corrected: this information will not have been lost but you should move it to the Additional Information field and confirm that the record is set to the Book Reference Type.

<p>Gareth Jones, <i>Goff and Jones: The Law of Restitution</i> (1st supp, 7th edn, Sweet & Maxwell 2009)</p>	<p>Author Gareth Jones</p> <p>Year 2009</p> <p>Title Goff and Jones: The Law of Restitution</p> <p>Publisher Sweet & Maxwell</p> <p>Edition 7th</p> <p>Additional Information 1st supp</p>
<p>Thomas Hobbes, <i>Leviathan</i> (first published 1651, Penguin 1985)</p>	<p>Author Thomas Hobbes</p> <p>Year 1985</p> <p>Title Leviathan</p> <p>Publisher Penguin</p> <p>Additional Information first published 1651</p>
<p>Christian von Bar, <i>The Common European Law of Torts</i>, vol 2 (CH Beck 2000)</p>	<p>Author von Bar, Christian</p> <p>Year 2000</p> <p>Title The Common European Law of Torts</p> <p>Publisher CH Beck</p> <p>Book Volume 2</p>
<p>Julian V Roberts and Mike Hough, <i>Public Opinion and the Jury: An International Literature Review</i> (Ministry of Justice Research Series 1/09, 2009)</p> <p>*Additional Information field used instead of Publisher field to force a comma before the year.</p>	<p>Author Julian V Roberts Mike Hough</p> <p>Year 2009</p> <p>Title Public Opinion and the Jury: An International Literature Review</p> <p>Additional Information Ministry of Justice Research Series 1/09</p>

<p>K Zweigert and H Kötz, <i>An Introduction to Comparative Law</i> (Tony Weir tr, 3rd edn, OUP 1998)</p>	<p>Author K Zweigert H Kötz</p> <p>Year 1998</p> <p>Title An Introduction to Comparative Law</p> <p>Publisher OUP</p> <p>Edition 3rd</p> <p>Translator Tony Weir</p>
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EDITED BOOKS (IE, BOOKS WITHOUT AUTHORS)

<p>OSCOLA_2_4th_edn</p>	<p>Editor◦(ed)^(eds),◦ Title ,◦vol◦Book·Volume ·(Translator◦tr,^trs,◦ Additional·Information,◦ Edition◦edn,◦ Publisher·Year)◦Cited·Pages</p>
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Follow the guidelines for books, inserting the names of the editor(s) rather than those of the author(s).

<p>Louise Gullifer and Jennifer Payne (eds), <i>Intermediated Securities: Legal Problems and Practical Solutions</i> (Hart Publishing 2010)</p>	<p>Editor Gullifer, Louise Payne, Jennifer</p> <p>Year 2010</p> <p>Title Intermediated Securities: Legal Problems and Practical Solutions</p> <p>Publisher Hart Publishing</p>
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CONTRIBUTIONS TO EDITED BOOKS

<p>OSCOLA</p>	<p>author, 'title' in editor (ed), book title (additional information, publisher year)</p>
<p>OSCOLA_2_4th_edn</p>	<p>Author,◦ 'Section·Title' ◦in◦Editor◦(ed),^(eds), ◦Book·Title ,◦vol◦Book·Volume ·(Additional·Information,◦ Edition◦edn,◦ Publisher·Year)◦Cited·Pages ◦<URL> accessed◦Access·Date</p>

Follow the guidelines for books, with the chapter title in the Section Title field, and the book itself in the Book Title field. Note that OSCOLA does not require page numbers for chapters in books.

This Reference Type can also be used for online encyclopedias, but delete the word 'in' between the title of the work and the name of the encyclopedia after the work is finalized and the references from Endnote are converted to plain text. Use the Edit Citation / Pages tool to insert page or paragraph numbers before the url.

<p>Francis Rose, 'The Evolution of the Species' in Andrew Burrows and Alan Rodger (eds), <i>Mapping the Law: Essays in Memory of Peter Birks</i> (OUP 2006)</p>	<p>Author Rose, Francis</p> <p>Year 2006</p> <p>Section Title The Evolution of the Species</p> <p>Editor Burrows, Andrew Rodger, Alan</p> <p>Book Title Mapping the Law: Essays in Memory of Peter Birks</p> <p>Publisher OUP</p>
<p>Leslie Green, 'Legal Positivism', <i>The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy</i> (Fall edn, 2009) <http://plato.stanford.edu/archives/fall2009/entries/legal-positivism/> accessed 20 November 2009</p> <p>*Note that to achieve compliance with OSCOLA, 'in' will have to be removed when finalising your work.</p>	<p>Author Leslie Green</p> <p>Year 2009</p> <p>Section Title Legal Positivism</p> <p>Book Title The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy</p> <p>Edition Fall</p> <p>URL http://plato.stanford.edu/archives/fall2009/entries/legal-positivism/</p> <p>Access Date 20 November 2009</p>

ARTICLES

JOURNAL ARTICLES

<p>OSCOLA</p>	<p>author, 'title' [year] journal name or abbreviation first page of article</p> <p>author, 'title' (year) volume journal name or abbreviation first page of article</p>
<p>OSCOLA_2_4th_edn</p>	<p>Author,◦['Title']◦[Add year here if there is a volume number]◦[Add year here if there is NO volume number]◦Volume number◦Journal◦First Page ,◦Cited·Pages</p>

1. Enter author and year in their respective fields. Type the author's surname first, followed by a comma and then the author's initials or name as it appears in the journal, excluding any postnominals.
2. Enter the title with capital letters for the major words.
3. Enter the full journal name in the Journal field. As this style is set to use 'Abbreviations 1', you may need to add the appropriate abbreviation in the Journals Terms list. If you have added the term list associated with the OSCOLA_2_4th_edn style, EndNote may prompt you with the title of the journal as you type.
4. If the volumes of the journal are consecutively numbered, enter the year in the field called 'Add year here if there is a volume number'. The year will be shown in round brackets. Most journals have volume numbers.
5. If the journal doesn't have numbered volumes, enter the year in the field called 'Add year here if there is NO volume number'. The year will be shown in square brackets. Journals without volume numbers include Acta Juridica, BTR, CrimLRev, EJIL, IFL, JBL, J Plan & Environ L, JPIL, Legal Action, LMCLQ, and PL.
6. You may also enter the year into the 'Year (for your reference only)' field: this does not form part of the citation but may be useful for sorting the references in your EndNote library.
7. If the journal has consecutive volume numbers, enter the volume number. Do not enter the issue number unless the pagination of the journal does not continue consecutively from one issue to the next within a particular volume. In this case, enter it in brackets immediately after the volume number.
8. If you enter issue numbers in the 'Issue, month or quarter' field, they will not appear in the formatted footnotes in the OSCOLA style but will be available for other formats.
9. Enter either the first page or the span of pages in the Page field; only the first page will show in the footnote.

<p>JAG Griffith, 'The Common Law and the Political Constitution' (2001) 117 LQR 42</p>	<p>Author JAG Griffith</p> <p>Year 2001</p> <p>Title The Common Law and the Political Constitution</p> <p>Journal LQR</p> <p>Add year here if there is a volume number 2001</p> <p>Volume number 117</p> <p>First Page 42-67</p>
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Paul Craig, 'Theory, "Pure Theory" and Values in Public Law' [2005] PL 440	Author Paul Craig <hr/> Year 2005 Title Theory, "Pure Theory" and Values in Public Law Journal PL Add year here if there is NO volume number 2005 First Page 440
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ELECTRONIC ARTICLES (SOURCES ONLY AVAILABLE ELECTRONICALLY)

OSCOLA	author, 'title' [year] OR (year) volume/issue journal name or abbreviation <web address > date accessed
OSCOLA_2_4th_edn	Author,◦ 'Title' ◦Publication·Details ◦Cited·Pages ◦<URL> ·accessed◦Access·Date

1. If the article is available as a print journal, use the Journal Article reference type.
2. Enter author, year and title as for journal articles.
3. Enter all publication details and any punctuation required in the Publication Details field (eg, (2006) Oxford Legal Studies Research Paper 1/2007 OR (Commission des Clauses Abusives 2009) OR 2004 Duke L & Tech Rev 0009).
4. Enter the URL (web address) of the article, paper, or other type of source.
5. Enter the date of access, generally in the form 31 November 2010.
6. Note that page numbers entered using the Edit citation /Pages tool will appear before the url, preceded by a comma.

Graham Greenleaf, 'The Global Development of Free Access to Legal Information' (2010) 1(1) EJLT < http://ejlt.org//article/view/17 > accessed 27 July 2010	Author Graham Greenleaf <hr/> Year (for your own reference only) 2010 Title The Global Development of Free Access to Legal Information Publication Details (2010) 1(1) EJLT Access Date 27 July 2010 URL http://ejlt.org//article/view/17
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Lord Bingham, 'Keynote Address' (Liberty conference, London, 6 June 2009) < http://www.liberty-human-rights.org.uk/publications/3-articles-and-speeches/index.shtml > accessed 19 November 2009	Author Lord Bingham, Year (for your own reference only) 2009 Title Keynote Address Publication Details (Liberty conference, London, 6 June 2009) Access Date 19 November 2009 URL http://www.liberty-human-rights.org.uk/publications/3-articles-and-speeches/index.shtml
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OTHER SOURCES

REPORTS; COMMAND PAPERS (SOURCES WITH TITLES IN ITALICS)

OSCOLA_2_4th_edn	Author,° <i>Title</i> ·(Publication·Details,° Year)° Cited·Pages
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Use this reference type for Law Commission reports, Command papers and any source for which the title should be in italics and the publication information should be in brackets. If the document is only available online, use the Web Page reference type.

1. Enter author: if the author is an institution, put a comma after the name, eg Law Commission, to ensure name is spelled out in full.
2. Enter the title and year.
3. Enter the information for the particular source you are citing in the Publication Details field. This information will appear within brackets.
4. Note that some previous versions of OSCOLA styles for EndNote stored publication details such as the Law Commission report number in the ISBN/ISSN field. Users should copy this information into the Publication Details field when using this style.
5. Particularly with these kinds of documents, which may all have the same author, it may be preferable to set the Short Form to use the Short Title or Title field.

Department for International Development, <i>Eliminating World Poverty: Building our Common Future</i> (White Paper, Cm 7656, 2009)	Author Department for International Development, Year 2009 Title Eliminating World Poverty: Building our Common Future Publication Details White Paper, Cm 7656 Short Title Eliminating World Poverty
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Law Commission, <i>Reforming Bribery</i> (Law Com No 313, 2008)	Author Law Commission, Year 2008 Title Reforming Bribery Publication Details Law Com No 313
Health Committee, <i>Patient Safety</i> (HC 2008-09, 151-I)	Author Health Committee, Title Patient Safety Publication Details HC 2008-09, 151-I

CONFERENCE PAPERS (SOURCES WITH TITLES IN ROMAN WITHIN QUOTE MARKS)

OSCOLA_2_4th_edn	Author, ◦ 'Title' ◦ (Conference Information: 'Conference Name, City, Date' ◦ Cited Pages
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This reference type can also be used to input any source that requires quotation marks around the title and publishing information in brackets. If the paper is only available online, use the Electronic Article reference type instead.

1. Enter author, title and year.
2. Enter all other citation information and punctuation, in the appropriate format, into the Conference Information field.
3. Note that in some previous versions of OSCOLA styles for EndNote the month appeared in the Conference Information field and the year appeared in the Year field. This has now been consolidated; however, users of older versions should copy the year into the Conference Information field when using this style.

Ben McFarlane and Donal Nolan, 'Remedying Reliance: The Future Development of Promissory and Proprietary Estoppel in English Law' (Obligations III conference, Brisbane, July 2006)	Author McFarlane, Ben Nolan, Donal Year (for your own reference only) 2006 Title Remedying Reliance: The Future Development of Promissory and Proprietary Estoppel in English Law Conference Information: 'Conference Name, City, Date' Obligations III conference, Brisbane, July 2006
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THESES

OSCOLA_2_4th_edn	Author, ◦ 'Thesis' · (Thesis · Type · (eg, 'DPhil · thesis'), ◦ Institution ◦ Year) ◦ Cited · Pages
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1. Enter author, year, title, institution and thesis type.

2. Note that theses entered using the 'Report' reference type in previous OSCOLA styles for EndNote will need to be changed to this reference type, as Reports and Theses are now formatted differently.

Javan Herberg, 'Injunctive Relief for Wrongful Termination of Employment' (DPhil thesis, University of Oxford 1989)	Author Herberg, Javan Year 1989 Title Injunctive Relief for Wrongful Termination of Employment Institution University of Oxford Thesis Type (e.g., 'DPhil thesis') DPhil thesis
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WEB PAGES; BLOGS

The 'Publisher, Publication or Source' field is drawn widely, given the variety in sources that may appropriately make use of this Reference Type. Anything in this field will show in italics.

OSCOLA_2_4th_edn	Author, ◦ 'Title' · (<i>Publisher · Publication · or · Source</i> , ◦ Date) ◦ Cited · Pages ◦ <URL> ◦ accessed ◦ Access · Date
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Sarah Cole, 'Virtual Friend Fires Employee' (<i>Naked Law</i> , 1 May 2009) < http://www.nakedlaw.com/2009/05/index.html > accessed 19 November 2009	Author Cole, Sarah Date 1 May 2009 Title Virtual Friend Fires Employee Publisher, Publication or Source <i>Naked Law</i> Access Date 19 November 2009 URL http://www.nakedlaw.com/2009/05/index.html
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NEWSPAPER ARTICLES

OSCOLA_2_4th_edn	Journalist·(or·'Editorial'·if·appropriate),° 'Title' ° <i>Newspaper·Title</i> ·(City,° Newspaper·Date) °Section·(use·only·if·page·number·is·specific·to·a·section·of·the·newspaper) °Page °<URL>·accessed°Access·Date °Cited·Pages
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Note that some previous versions of OSCOLA styles for EndNote split the date of the newspaper: the day and month appeared in the Newspaper Date field, while the year appeared in the Year field. This has now been consolidated; users of older versions should copy the year into the Newspaper Date field when using this style.

Jane Croft, 'Supreme Court Warns on Quality' <i>Financial Times</i> (London, 1 July 2010) 3	Journalist (or 'Editorial' if appropriate) Croft, Jane Year (for your own reference only) 2010 Title Supreme Court Warns on Quality Newspaper Title Financial Times City London Page 3 Section (use only if page number is specific to a section of the newspaper) Newspaper Date 1 July 2010
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GENERIC

OSCOLA	author, <i>title</i> / (additional information, edition, publisher year)
OSCOLA_2_4th_edn	Author,° <i>Title</i> ·(Custom·1,° Edition°edn,° Publisher° Year) °Cited Pages

1. Choose this format for any references other than books that require the title in italics and the publishing details in parentheses. The Generic formatting will also be used for any Reference Types that aren't formatted in this OSCOLA_2_4th_edn style.

2. Note that the 'Custom 1' field should be used for any additional information to be included in the parentheses.

Sandra Meredith & Benjamin Spagnolo
 Law Faculty, University of Oxford
 November 2010

<http://www.law.ox.ac.uk/publications/oscola.php>